03

THE EPISTLE OF PAUL THE APOSTLE TO THE

ROMANS

Lesson 10

The Revelation of the Righteousness of God
SANCTIFICATION and THE SPIRIT, Part One
(Romans 8:1-15)



THE STRUCTURE OF ROMANS

INTRODUCTION			(1:1-17)
(1)	The RE	(1:18 to 8:39)	
	(A) Co	ndemnation: The Need for God's Righteousness	(1:18 to 3:20)
	(B) Ju	stification: The Imputation of God's Righteousness	(3:21 to 5:21)
	(C) Sa	nctification: The Demonstration of God's Righteousness	(6:1 to 8:39)
		1) Sanctification and Sin	(6:1-23)
		2) Sanctification and the Law	(7:1-25)

So far, we have learned that through the baptism into Christ's death, God's people are dead to sin and no longer bound to the law of Moses.

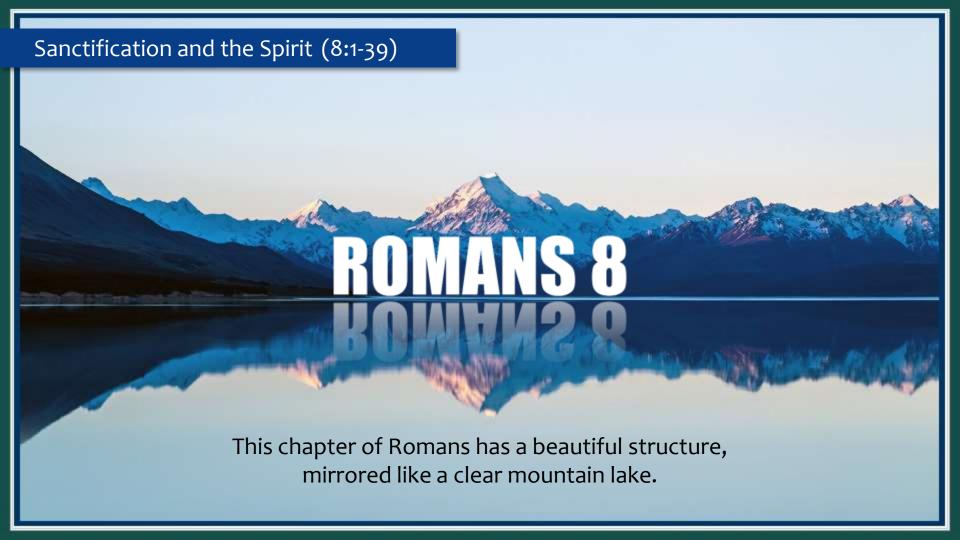
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Now we will see the completeness of our redemption in Christ.

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		2) Sanctification and the Law	(7:1-25)
		3) Sanctification and the Spirit	(8:1-39)





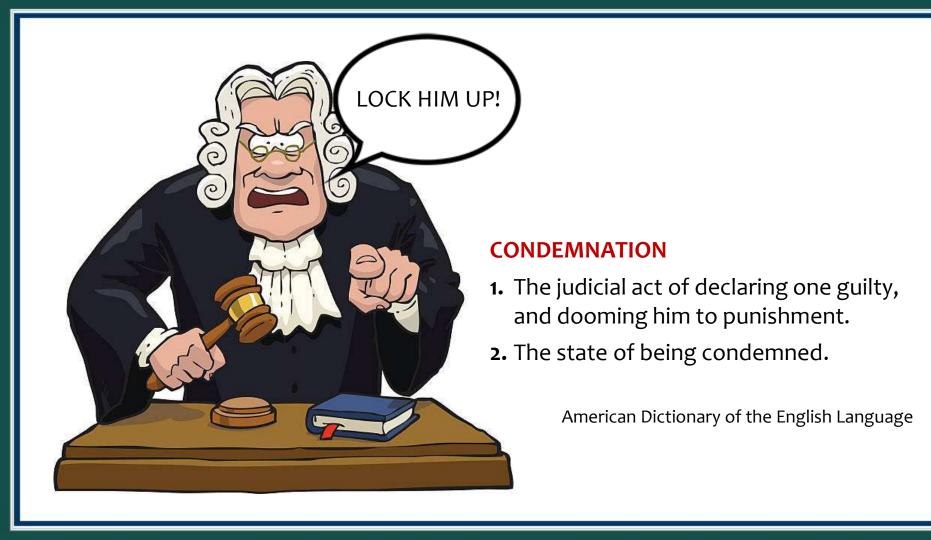


Romans 8:1

There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

Geneva Bible Notes

"Seeing that we,
being justified by faith in Christ,
obtain remission of sins and
imputation of righteousness,
and are also sanctified,
it follows from this that those
who are grafted into Christ by
faith need have no fear of
condemnation."



Romans 8:1

There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. Paul is not speaking of selfcondemnation. Having remorse for sin is a gift from God. Godly sorrow is the first step toward godly behavior.

Romans 8:1

There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. Paul is not speaking of selfcondemnation. Having remorse for sin is a gift from God. Godly sorrow is the first step toward godly behavior.

We see this truth in Paul's second letter to the churches in Corinth. The Christians were sorrowful for their errors, and so they were determined to change their ways:

2 Corinthians 7:10-11

- ¹⁰ For godly sorrow worketh repentance to salvation not to be repented of: but the sorrow of the world worketh death.
- For behold this selfsame thing, that ye sorrowed after a godly sort, what carefulness it wrought in you, yea, what clearing of yourselves, yea, what indignation, yea, what fear, yea, what vehement desire, yea, what zeal, yea, what revenge!

In all things ye have approved yourselves to be clear in this matter.

Romans 8:1

There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. But for those who are in Christ, there is no condemnation from God –

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1 There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. But for those who are in Christ, there is no condemnation from God –

for those who put their faith in the work of the cross, and not in the works of their own hands.

Romans 8:1

There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. Being free from this condemnation does not change according to the way you feel about yourself on any particular day.

Paul is talking about a state of being, not a state of mind.

Romans 8:2

² For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.

Why are we so free?

Romans 8:2

² For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.

Verse 2 speaks of TWO Laws:

Romans 8:2

² For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.

Verse 2 speaks of TWO Laws:

the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus –"the law of faith" (Rom. 3:27)

John 3:16

... that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life.

Romans 8:2

For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.

Verse 2 speaks of TWO Laws:

- the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus – "the law of faith" (Rom. 3:27)
- The law of sin and death –by which all the world is made"guilty before God" (Rom. 3:19).

Romans 8:2

For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.

Both laws are found in Acts 13:29:

Acts 13:39

And by him all that believe

are justified from all things, from which ye could not be justified by the law of Moses.

Romans 8:2

² For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.

Both laws are found in Acts 13:29:

Acts 13:39

And by him all that believe [the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus] are justified from all things, from which ye could not be justified by the law of Moses [the law of sin and death].

Romans 8:3-4

- For what the law could not do, in that it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh:
- That the righteousness of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

And how was this accomplished?

Romans 8:3-4

- For what the law could not do, in that it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh:
- ⁴ That the righteousness of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

Man's sinful nature made it impossible for the Jews to keep the law of Moses. That is why the law could not bring them to holiness.





Romans 8:3-4

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The answer was found in Jesus!

John 1:14a

¹⁴ And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us ...

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John 1:14a

¹⁴ And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us...

Philippians 2:7

⁷ [Jesus] made himself of no reputation, and took upon him the form of a servant, and was made in the likeness of men:

Romans 8:3-4

- For what the law could not do, in that it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh:
- 4 That the righteousness of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

His gave his life on the cross to pay our debt to sin.



Romans 8:3-4

- For what the law could not do, in that it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh:
- 4 That the righteousness of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

Again we see "the great exchange."

2 Corinthians 5:21

For he hath made him to be sin for us, who knew no sin; that we might be made the righteousness of God in him.

Romans 8:3-4

- For what the law could not do, in that it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh:
- ⁴ That the righteousness of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

Romans 3:22

²² Even the righteousness of God which is by faith of Jesus Christ unto all and upon all them that believe: for there is no difference:



RIGHTEOUSNESS

SINFULNESS

Now there is righteousness, not condemnation...

Romans 8:1-4

- ¹ There is therefore now **no condemnation** to them which are in Christ Jesus, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.
 - ² For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death.
 - For what the law could not do, in that it was weak through the flesh, God sending his own Son in the likeness of sinful flesh, and for sin, condemned sin in the flesh:
- ⁴ That the **righteousness** of the law might be fulfilled in us, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit.

to those who walk after the Spirit...

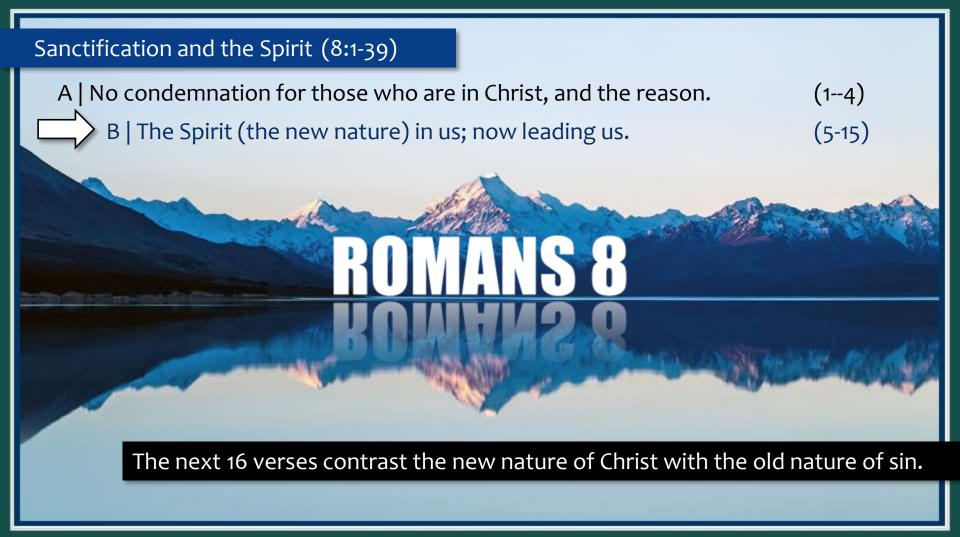
Romans 8:1-4

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by putting their faith in the work of Christ on the cross.

Romans 8:1-4

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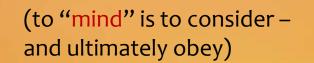


The Things of The

Romans 8:5:

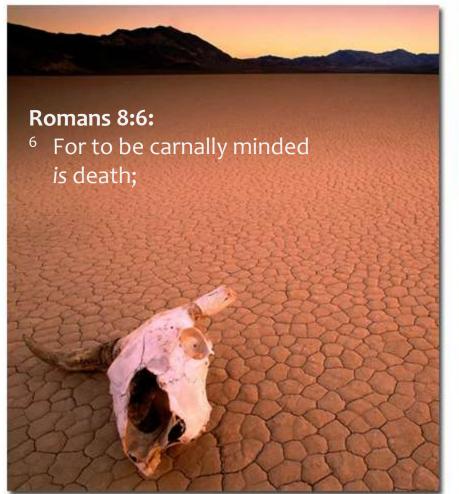
⁵ For they that are after the flesh do mind the things of the flesh; but they that are after the Spirit the things of the Spirit.

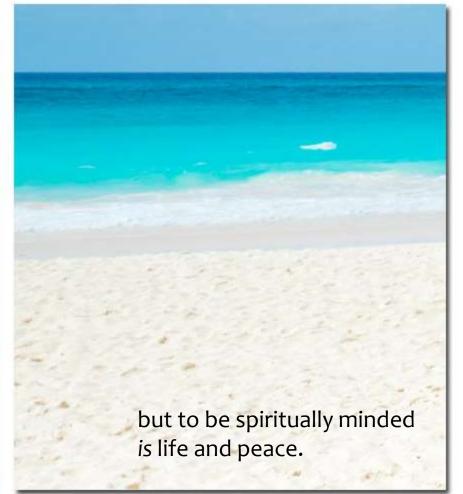


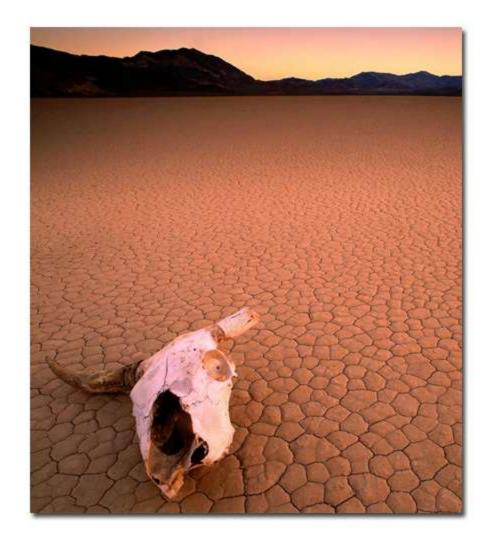


Romans 8:5:

⁵ For they that are after the flesh do mind the things of the flesh; but they that are after the Spirit the things of the Spirit.







CARNAL, adjective

- **1.** Pertaining to flesh; fleshly; sensual; opposed to spiritual; as *carnal* pleasure.
- **2.** Being in the natural state; unregenerate.

Romans 8:7-8

- Because the carnal mind is enmity against God: for it is not subject to the law of God, neither indeed can be.
- 8 So then they that are in the flesh cannot please God.

It is impossible for the mind of the flesh – the carnal mind – to obey God.

Romans 8:7-8

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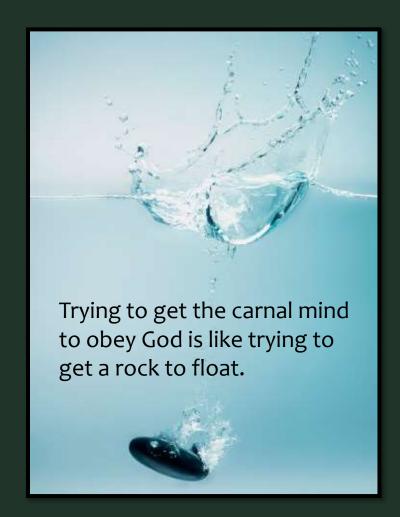
Webster's 1828 Bible Notes

ENMITY

- The quality of being an enemy; the opposite of friendship.
- 2. A state of opposition.

Romans 8:7-8

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Romans 8:7-8

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- 8 So then they that are in the flesh cannot please God.

So how can a person not be "in the flesh"?

By being "in the Spirit."

Romans 8:9-11

- 9 But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
- ¹⁰ And if Christ *be* in you, the body *is* dead because of sin; but the Spirit *is* life because of righteousness.
- But if the Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell in you, he that raised up Christ from the dead shall also quicken your mortal bodies by his Spirit that dwelleth in you.

And how is this achieved?
Through the new nature in Christ.

Romans 8:9-11

- ⁹ But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
- ¹⁰ And if Christ *be* in you, the body *is* dead because of sin; but the Spirit *is* life because of righteousness.
- 11 But if the Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell in you, he that raised up Christ from the dead shall also quicken your mortal bodies by his Spirit that dwelleth in you.

And how is this achieved?
Through the new nature in Christ.

Verses 9 to 11 give us SIX different terms for this new nature.

Romans 8:9-11

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- ¹⁰ And if Christ *be* in you, the body *is* dead because of sin; but the Spirit *is* life because of righteousness.
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Six Terms for the New Nature

1. The Spirit of God

Romans 8:9-11

- ⁹ But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
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- The Spirit of God
- 2. The Spirit of Christ

Romans 8:9-11

- ⁹ But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
- ¹⁰ And if **Christ** *be* **in you,** the body *is* dead because of sin; but the Spirit *is* life because of righteousness.
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- The Spirit of God
- 2. The Spirit of Christ
- 3. Christ in you

Romans 8:9-11

- ⁹ But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
- ¹⁰ And if Christ be in you, the body is dead because of sin; but the Spirit is life because of righteousness.
- But if the Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell in you, he that raised up Christ from the dead shall also quicken your mortal bodies by his Spirit that dwelleth in you.

- The Spirit of God
- 2. The Spirit of Christ
- 3. Christ in you
- 4. The Spirit

Romans 8:9-11

- ⁹ But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
- ¹⁰ And if Christ *be* in you, the body *is* dead because of sin; but the Spirit *is* life because of righteousness.
- But if the Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell in you, he that raised up Christ from the dead shall also quicken your mortal bodies by his Spirit that dwelleth in you.

- The Spirit of God
- 2. The Spirit of Christ
- 3. Christ in you
- 4. The Spirit
- 5. The Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead

Romans 8:9-11

- ⁹ But ye are not in the flesh, but in the Spirit, if so be that the Spirit of God dwell in you. Now if any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his.
- ¹⁰ And if Christ *be* in you, the body *is* dead because of sin; but the Spirit *is* life because of righteousness.
- But if the Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead dwell in you, he that raised up Christ from the dead shall also quicken your mortal bodies by his Spirit that dwelleth in you.

- 1. The Spirit of God
- 2. The Spirit of Christ
- 3. Christ in you
- 4. The Spirit
- 5. The Spirit of him that raised up Jesus from the dead
- 6. His Spirit that dwelleth in you.

John 3:3-7

Jesus answered and said unto him, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born again, he cannot see the kingdom of God.

This new nature is what Jesus was describing to Nicodemus:

- 4 Nicodemus saith unto him, How can a man be born when he is old? can he enter the second time into his mother's womb, and be born?
 - Jesus answered, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born of water and of the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God.
 - ⁶ That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit.
 - Marvel not that I said unto thee, Ye must be born again.

John 3:3-7

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 - Jesus answered, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born of water and of the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God.
 - ⁶ That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit.
- The old nature is born of the flesh, but the new nature is born of the Spirit!
- Marvel not that I said unto thee, Ye must be born again.

That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and they that are in the flesh cannot please God.

That which is born of the flesh is flesh; and they that are in the flesh cannot please God. But that which is born of the Spirit is spirit and the Spirit is life because of righteousness!

Romans 8:12-14

- 12 Therefore, brethren, we are debtors, not to the flesh, to live after the flesh.
- For if ye live after the flesh, ye shall die: but if ye through the Spirit do mortify the deeds of the body, ye shall live.
- ¹⁴ For as many as are led by the Spirit of God, they are the sons of God.

So now, because of Christ's sacrifice, we have a duty to live according to the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus, and not the law of sin and death.

Romans 8:12-14

- 12 Therefore, brethren, we are debtors, not to the flesh, to live after the flesh.
- For if ye live after the flesh, ye shall die: but if ye through the Spirit do mortify the deeds of the body, ye shall live.
- ¹⁴ For as many as are led by the Spirit of God, they are the sons of God.

Not a slave to sin, Not bound to the law.

This is the life God wants for his children – to be led by his Spirit in them.

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received
the spirit of bondage
again to fear;
but ye have received
the Spirit of adoption,
whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

For those who are led by the new nature, the days of bondage to the law of sin and death are over.

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again to fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

This is the relationship that Jesus went to the cross to secure:

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again to fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

Matthew Henry Commentary

"Men may give a charter
[contract] of adoption;
but it is God's prerogative,
when he adopts,
to give a spirit of adoption –
the nature of children."

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again to fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

Matthew Henry Commentary

"The Spirit of adoption works in the children of God a love to God as a Father, a delight in him, and a dependence upon him, as a Father.

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again to fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

Matthew Henry Commentary

Abba is a Syriac [Aramaic] word signifying father or my father; **Father** is from **pater**, a Greek word.

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again to fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

We are invited to call upon God using the same term of love, intimacy, and trust as Jesus did in his hour of need.

Mark 14:36

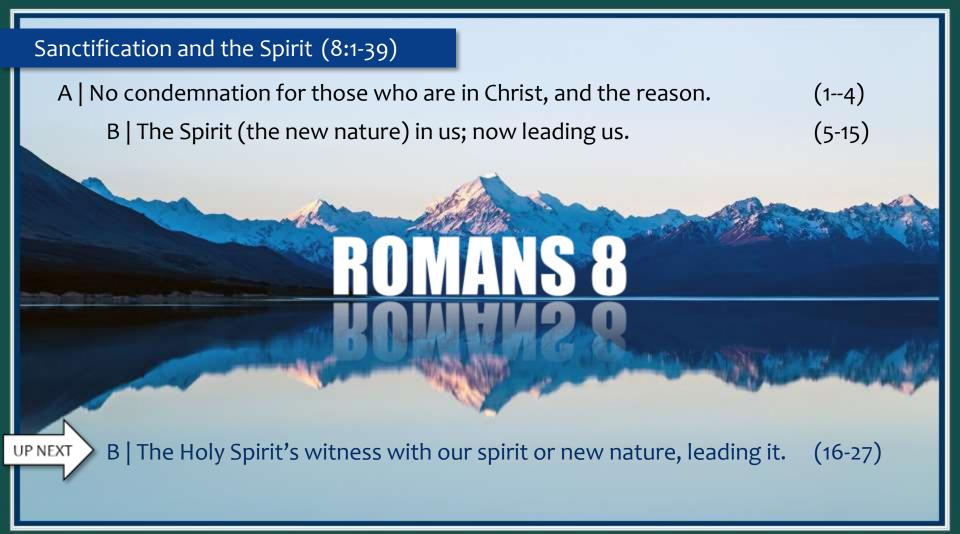
³⁶ And he said, Abba, Father, all things *are* possible unto thee; take away this cup from me: nevertheless not what I will, but what thou wilt.

Romans 8:15

15 For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again to fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father.

Galatians 4:4-7

- ⁴ But when the fulness of the time was come, God sent forth his Son, made of a woman, made under the law,
- ⁵ To redeem them that were under the law, that we might receive the adoption of sons.
- ⁶ And because ye are sons, God hath sent forth the Spirit of his Son into your hearts, crying, Abba, Father.
- Wherefore thou art no more a servant, but a son; and if a son, then an heir of God through Christ.



Questions to test your understanding of this lesson:

- According to the structure on Slide 6, Romans 8 begins with "No Condemnation" and ends with "No ______."
- 2. Does "no condemnation" mean we should not feel bad when we sin?
- 3. What are the two laws described in Romans 8:2?
- 4. Which one sets people free?
- 5. According to Romans 8:5, what are the two things we can "mind"?
- 6. According to Romans 8:6, what is the result of each one?
- 7. What are the 6 ways the new nature is described in Romans 8:9-11?
- 8. What are two kinds of births that Jesus described to Nicodemus?
- 9. What are the two kinds of spirits described in Romans 8:15?
- 10. What is the special term that Jesus used to speak to his heavenly Father that we can use also?

Each question is worth 10 points. Do NOT share your answers with other students.





